1. (a) List and discuss the different planting methods in plantation establishment.
   (b) Outline the reasons for using seedlings.

2. (a) Write short notes on the following
   (a) Species trials
   (b) Elimination trial
   (c) Yield trial
   (d) Growth trial

3. Discuss the socio-economic factors in plantation development in Nigeria.

4. (a) What are the contributions of plantation forest to rural development?
   (b) Outline the causes of failure in plantation establishment.

5. Pruning and thinning are cultural operations that can enhance the timber value in a plantation. Discuss.